AMANDA FROST

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

American University Washington College of Law

2004-present

Professor of law with tenure.

- Courses: Civil Procedure, Federal Courts and Federal Jurisdiction, Immigration & Naturalization Law, Public Law
- Acting Director, Immigrant Justice Clinic (2016-17)
- Director of the Doctorate of Juridical Science Program (2014-2018)
- American University Washington College of Law Excellence in Teaching Award (2015)
- Elizabeth Payne Cubberly Scholar Award (2009)

Université Paris Nanterre

Visiting Professor of Law. Course: U.S. Civil Procedure May 2013

UCLA Law School Fall 2011

Visiting Professor of Law. Course: Civil Procedure

Johannes Gutenberg University

July 2010

Visiting professor of law. Course: Global Civil Procedure.

Harvard Law School Fall 2007

Visiting associate professor of law. Courses: Civil Procedure; Courts and Congress (seminar).

OTHER EXPERIENCE

Senate Judiciary Committee, U.S. Senator Edward M. Kennedy

Summer 2006

Legislative Fellow. Advised the Senator on legal and policy issues concerning immigration, voting rights, courts and judicial nominations. Drafted legislative history. Prepared the Senator for hearings.

Public Citizen 1998-2001; 2002-2004

Staff attorney. Litigated cases in federal and state appellate courts and in the United States Supreme Court. Practice areas: administrative law, civil rights, consumer rights, open government, and class actions.

Fulbright Scholar 2001-2002

Awarded fellowship to study transparency reform in the European Union. Studied at the Sorbonne, Université Paris I in Paris, France and at the European University Institute in Florence, Italy.

U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit

1997-1998

Law clerk to Judge A. Raymond Randolph.

EDUCATION

Harvard Law School, J.D. June 1997, magna cum laude

Harvard College, B.A. in History & Literature of America, June 1993, cum laude

ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

Books & Book Chapters

UNMAKING AMERICANS: A HISTORY OF CITIZENSHIP STRIPPING IN THE UNITED STATES (Beacon Press, forthcoming 2020)

Immigration in the Obama Era, in The U.S. Supreme Court and Contemporary Constitutional Law: The Obama Era and Its Legacy (Anna-Bettina Kaiser, Niels Petersen, and Johannes Saurer eds.) (Routledge, 2018).

Maslenjak v. United States: Immigration, Expatriation, and the Plenary Power Doctrine, in American Constitution Society Supreme Court Review 2016-17.

Articles

In Defense of Nationwide Injunctions, 93 N.Y.U. L. REV. 1065 (2018).

• Cited in *City of Chicago v. Sessions*, 321 F. Supp.3d 855 (N.D. Ill. 2018); *New York v. Pruitt*, 2018 WL 2411595 (S.D.N.Y., May 29, 2018).

Cooperative Enforcement in Immigration Law, 103 Iowa L. Rev. 1 (2017).

Can the Government Deport Immigrants Using Information it Encouraged them to Provide?, 2 ADMIN. L. REV. ACCORD 97 (2017).

Independence and Immigration, 89 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 485 (2016) (symposium contribution).

Do Two Rights Make a Wrong? A Response to Professor Motomura, 55 WASHBURN L.J. 101 (2015) (symposium contribution).

Learning from Our Mistakes: Using Immigration Enforcement Errors to Guide Reform, 92 DENVER UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 770 (2015) (symposium contribution).

Inferiority Complex: Should State Courts Follow Federal Court Precedent on the Meaning of Federal Law? 68 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW 53 (2015).

• Cited in *Georgia State Conference of NAACP v. State*, 269 F. Supp. 3d 1266 (N.D. Ga. Aug. 25, 2017)

Judicial Ethics and Supreme Court Exceptionalism, 26 GEORGETOWN JOURNAL OF LEGAL ETHICS 443 (2013).

In Defense of Scholars' Briefs: A Response to Richard Fallon, 16 GREEN BAG 2d 135 (2013).

Congress in Court, 59 UCLA LAW REVIEW 914 (2012).

Defending the Majoritarian Court, 2010 MICHIGAN STATE LAW REVIEW 757 (2010) (Invited participant in a symposium on Barry Friedman's THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE.).

Mark Tushnet on Why the Constitution Doesn't Matter (Book review of Mark Tushnet's WHY THE CONSTITUTION MATTERS), 14 Green Bag 2d 99 (2010).

Countering the Majoritarian Difficulty, 96 VIRGINIA LAW REVIEW 101 (2010) (co-authored with Professor Stefanie A. Lindquist).

The Limits of Advocacy, 59 DUKE LAW JOURNAL 447 (2009).

Overvaluing Uniformity, 94 VIRGINIA LAW REVIEW 1567 (2008).

• Cited in Visciotti v. Martel, 862 F.3d 749 (9th Cir. 2016); A.M. ex rel. Youngers v. New Mexico Department of Health, 117 F.Supp.3d 1220 (D. N.M. 2015); Saenz v. Lovington Mun, School Dist., 105 F. Supp.3d 1271 (D. N.M. 2015)

Certifying Questions to Congress, 101 NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1 (2007).

The State Secrets Privilege and Separation of Powers, 75 FORDHAM LAW REVIEW 1931 (2007).

• Cited in Al-Haramain Islamic Foundation, Inc. v. Bush, 507 F.3d 1190 (9th Cir. 2007)

Keeping Up Appearances: A Process-Oriented Approach to Judicial Recusals, 53 Kansas Law Review 531 (2005).

Restoring Faith in Government: Transparency Reform in the United States and the European Union, 9 European Public Law 87 (March 2003).

Judicial Review of FDA Preemption Determinations, 54 FOOD AND DRUG LAW JOURNAL 367 (1999).

TESTIMONY & NON-ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

Regular Contributor, SCOTUSblog (www.scotusblog.com).

Amanda Frost & Samuel Bray, *One for All: Are Nationwide Injunctions Legal?*, Judicature, Point-Counterpoint, vol. 102, no. 3, pp. 70-75 (Fall 2018).

The hidden constitutional threat in Trump's travel-ban lawsuit, Washington Post, op-ed, Apr. 25, 2018.

The Role and Impact of Nationwide Injunctions: Written Testimony for the House Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on the Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet, Nov. 30, 2017

Some DACA 'dreamers' have legal options despite Trump, USA Today, op-ed, Sep. 7, 2017

Trump's travel order runs from "Muslim ban' past, but it can't hide, The Hill, op-ed, Mar. 7, 2017

President Trump and the Rule of Law, The Hill, op-ed, Feb. 7, 2017 (with Jennifer Daskal)

How Painful Can Trump Make the Lives of Immigrants, Slate, Nov. 16, 2016

The Overlooked Pathways to Legal Status, The Atlantic, June 19, 2016

Limit State Access to Federal Court, N.Y. Times, Dec. 22, 2015 (with Stephen Vladeck)

Detention of Fleeing Immigrants Isn't Worth the Price, Houston Chronicle, March 19, 2015.

It's Time for the House to Take Up Immigration, Baltimore Sun, June 13, 2014.

Book Review: Reflections on Judging by Richard A. Posner, London School of Economics Review of Books, http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/lsereviewofbooks/.

Honoring Your Oath in Political Times, Pound Civil Justice Institute Annual Forum for State Appellate Judges, http://poundinstitute.org/docs/2013PoundForumFrostPaperAugust2013.pdf.

Natural(ized) Enemies, Slate, January 17, 2013 (with Jayesh Rathod).

Power of Attorneys: Congress Must Begin to Fight for its Own Interests in Court, Slate, January 18, 2012.

Kagan's not camera-shy, Op-Ed, L.A. Times, July 9, 2010.

Only a Partial Win, Op-Ed, National Law Journal, June 15, 2009.

One Dollar for Every West Virginian: The Crazy Judicial Corruption Case the Supreme Court Should Hear, Slate, October 10, 2008.

Reforming the State Secrets Privilege, an issue brief published by the American Constitution Society (co-authored with Justin Florence), http://www.acslaw.org/node/7523.

Reforming the State Secrets Privilege, submitted to the Constitution Subcommittee of the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee for its Hearing on Restoring the Rule of Law (co-authored with Justin Florence), http://feingold.senate.gov/ruleoflaw/testimony/frost.pdf.

Testimony Before the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee on the Nomination of Judge Samuel A. Alito, Jr. to the U.S. Supreme Court, January 13, 2006, http://judiciary.senate.gov/hearings/testimony.cfm?id=1725&wit_id=4911.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

Faculty Workshops

In Defense of Nationwide Injunctions

Faculty workshop at Florida International University Law School (Oct. 16, 2018).

Cooperative Enforcement in Immigration Law

Faculty Workshops at Temple University Beasley School of Law (Feb. 2017); University of Georgia Law School (Jan. 2017), University of Maryland Law School (Mar. 2016).

Inferiority Complex: Should State Courts Follow Federal Court Precedent on the Meaning of Federal Law? Faculty Workshop at Vanderbilt Law School (Oct. 2015)

Intersystemic Stare Decisis

Faculty workshop at Fordham Law School (Apr. 2013).

Congress in Court

Faculty workshops at Richmond Law School (Feb. 2011), Vanderbilt Law School (Mar. 2011), Pepperdine Law School (Sep. 2011), UCLA Law School, DePaul Law School (Oct. 2011), and UC Irvine Law School (Nov. 2011).

The Limits of Advocacy

Faculty workshops at University of Georgia Law School (Oct. 2008), Notre Dame Law School (Nov. 2008), and University of Texas Law School (April 2009).

Overvaluing Uniformity

Faculty workshops at Monash Law School (Melbourne, Australia) (Aug. 2007), Boston University Law School (Oct. 2007), and Harvard Law School (Dec. 2007).

The State Secrets Privilege and Separation of Powers

Faculty workshop at Wake Forest Law School (Apr. 2007).

Certifying Questions to Congress

Faculty workshops at Nebraska Law School (Mar. 2006), Pace Law School (Apr. 2006), and Washington University Law School (Oct. 2006).

Selected Conferences, Panels & Symposia

Presenter, *Alienating Citizens*, European University Institute's Annual GLOBALCIT Conference, *Rights and Status. The Role of Citizenship in Immigrant Integration and Diaspora Building*, Florence, Italy, Nov. 29-30, 2018.

Presenter, *Nationwide Injunctions: Are They Good Law? Are They Good Policy?*, AJEI Summit, Bolch Judicial Institute, Atlanta, Georgia, Nov. 9, 2018.

Participant, *Reforming the Court*, American Constitutional Society & New America, Washington, D.C., Oct. 25, 2018.

Guest Lecturer, *Supreme Court Seminar*, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, D.C., Oct. 22, 2018.

Presenter, *Unmaking Americans: Forced Expatriation in the United States*, Loyola University of Chicago School of Law, Constitutional Law Colloquium, Chicago, IL, Nov. 2, 2018.

Presenter, Alienating Citizens," IV CINETS Conference, Mobility and Security in an Era of Globalization: Crimmigration at a Crossroads?, Queen Mary University, London, England, Oct. 5-6, 2018.

Debate participant, *Can Federal Courts Issue Nationwide Injunctions?*, Florida International University Law School, Miami, Florida, Oct. 15, 2018.

Presenter, *Nationwide Injunctions: A Valuable and Necessary Remedy or an Inappropriate Aggrandizement of Judicial Power?*, 2018 National Association of Attorneys General State Solicitors General and Appellate Chiefs Conference, Portland, Oregon, Jun. 22, 2018.

Presenter & organizer, *Unmaking Americans: Forced Expatriation in the United States*, Association of Transnational Law Schools (ATLAS) Faculty Conference, Washington, D.C., Jun. 14, 2018,

Presenter and Co-Organizer, *Unmaking Americans: Forced Expatriation in the United States*, Biennial Immigration Law Scholars & Teachers Workshop, Drexel University, May 24-26, 2018.

Participant, *Permanence and Change: The United States Constitution and the Amendment Process*, Cato Institute-Liberty Fund, Washington, DC, Apr. 19-20.

Presenter, *The Immigration Nexus: Law, Politics, and Constitutional Identity*, Lewis & Clark Law Review Symposium, Lewis & Clark Law School, Portland, Oregon, Mar. 9, 2018.

Panelist, *In Defense of Nationwide Injunctions*, 2018 Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Federal Courts & Remedies Sections, Jan. 5, 2018.

Panelist, Cooperative Enforcement in Immigration Law, Queen Mary School of Law, London, England, Jun. 23, 2017.

Panelist, Migration Crisis—Europe and the US, Sciences Po, Paris, France, Jun. 21, 2017.

Speaker, *Presidential Power and the Politics of Immigration*, University of London Institute in Paris, Paris, France, Jun. 19, 2017.

Panelist, *Public Trust in the Judiciary and High Profile Litigation*, Fourth Circuit Federal Judicial Center Workshop, Baltimore, MD, Jun. 13, 2017.

Panelist, From the 'Pen and Phone' to the Federal Register: Executive Orders and the Rulemaking Process, ABA Administrative Law Section's Annual Administrative Law Institute, May 19, 2017.

Panelist, Unmaking Unauthorized Immigrants, Carhart Symposium in Legal Ethics, Ohio Northern

University, Mar. 24, 2017.

Panelist, Obama's Court, Recent Changes in U.S. Constitutional Law in Transatlantic Perspective, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany, Oct. 28 & 29, 2016

Speaker *Immigration Law in the Obama Era*, Universidad Pontificia Commillas, Madrid, Spain, Oct. 26, 2016.

Speaker, *Race for the Top: Skilled Migration in the US and EU*, ESCP Europe, Paris, France, Jun. 8, 2016.

Workshop, *Unmaking Unauthorized Immigrants*, Bi-Annual Immigration Law Professor Conference, Michigan State University Law School, May 21, 2016.

Speaker, *United States v. Texas: A Constitutional Analysis of the Immigration Debate*, Cadwalader Immigration Clinic, April 26, 2016.

Panelist, Reenactment of Morrison v. Olson, D.C. Circuit Historical Society, Oct. 28, 2015.

Moderator, *Japanese Internment Camps 70 Years Later*, American University Washington College of Law, Oct. 27, 2015.

Participant, *Historical Practice and Federal Judicial Power Roundtable*, Duke Law School, Durham, NC, Oct. 23, 2015.

Discussion Leader, *Mid-Career Seminar for U.S. District Court Judges*, Vanderbilt Law School, Oct. 7, 2015.

Panelist, *The Constitutionality of President Obama's Executive Action in Immigration*, Maryland State Bar Association Immigration Law Spring Conference, Baltimore Law School, May 21, 2015.

Panelist, *Alleged Abuses of Presidential Power*, George Washington University Law School, Apr. 30, 2015.

Presenter, *Immigration and Independence*, National Constitution Center, Philadelphia, PA, Apr. 14, 2015.

Panelist, CrImmigration: Crossing the Border Between Criminal Law and Immigration Law, Denver Law School, Denver, CO, Feb. 7, 2015.

Moderator, *Understanding Prosecutorial Discrimination in Immigration Law*, American University Law Review Symposium, Washington, D.C., Jan. 30, 2015.

Presenter, *Immigration and Independence*, Immigration Law Professor Workshop, University of California Irvine School of Law, Irvine, California, May 23-24, 2014.

Participant, John Templeton Foundation's Coalition of Freedom Workshop, National Constitution Center, Philadelphia, PA, Mar. 27, 2014.

Presenter, Intersystemic Stare Decisis, Loyola Constitutional Law Colloquium, Nov. 1, 2013.

Presenter, *Honoring Your Oath in Political Times*, Pound Civil Justice Institute Annual Forum for State Appellate Court Judges, Jul. 20, 2013.

Presenter, Judicial Independence Symposium, DePaul Law School, Oct. 20, 2011.

Presenter, Commentator, & Co-Organizer, *Junior/Senior Faculty Workshop on Judges and Judging*, American University Washington College of Law, Sep. 15, 2011.

Panelist, *Popular Constitutionalism: Examination and Critique*, Lavender Law, Los Angeles, CA, Sep. 9, 2011.

Commentator, *Fifth Annual Potomac Foreign Relations Law Roundtable*, George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC, Apr. 29, 2011.

Panelist, *Supreme Court Ethics*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Apr. 19, 2011.

Panelist, Judicial Ethics, Columbia Law School, Apr. 14, 2011.

Panelist, *The Defense of Marriage Act and the Holder Letter*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Mar. 3, 2011.

Commentator & Co-Organizer, *Junior/Senior Faculty Workshop on Judges and Judging*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Sep. 24, 2010.

Moderator, *Discussion of Elena Kagan's Nomination to the U.S. Supreme Court*, sponsored by the American Constitution Society. Washington, DC, Jun. 8, 2010.

Presenter, Responding to the Will of the People: A Symposium Responding to Barry Friedman's book THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE, Michigan State University College of Law, Lansing, MI, Apr. 9, 2010.

Moderator, *The State of the State Secrets Privilege*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Nov. 18, 2009.

Presenter, *Countering the Majoritarian Difficulty*, Second Annual Junior Faculty Federal Courts Workshop. Michigan State University College of Law, Lansing, MI, Oct. 23, 2009. Presenter & Co-Organizer, *Countering the Majoritarian Difficulty*, Junior/Senior Faculty Workshop on Judges and Judging. American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Sep. 25, 2009.

Presenter, *Competing Judicial Philosophies*, Supreme Court Summer Institute for Teachers, Washington, DC, Jun. 29, 2009.

Panelist, *Caperton v. Massey*: Judicial Elections and Due Process, sponsored by the American Constitution Society. Washington, DC, Feb. 26, 2009.

Presenter & Co-Organizer, *The Limits of Advocacy*, Junior/Senior Faculty Workshop on Judges & Judging, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Sept. 12, 2008.

Moderator, A Debate on the Dirty Dozen: The Worst Supreme Court Cases in Modern History? Cosponsored by the American Constitution Society and the Cato Institute, Washington, DC, Jul. 31, 2008.

Co-Organizer, *Federal Courts Junior Faculty Workshop*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC, Apr. 3 & 4, 2008.

Moderator, District of Columbia v. Heller: *The Advocates Speak*, sponsored by the American Constitution Society. Washington, DC, Mar. 18, 2008.

Presenter, *Constitutional Updates*, National Association of Administrative Law Judiciary's Annual Meeting, panel on recent constitutional cases of relevance to ALJs, Washington, DC, Oct. 18, 2007. Presenter, "The State Secrets Privilege and Separation of Powers," Law & Society Conference, Panel on Government Secrecy, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany, Jul. 25, 2007.

Moderator, *Panel on Davenport v. Washington Education Association*, National Press Club, Washington, DC, Jan. 4, 2007.

APPOINTMENTS & AFFILIATIONS

Border Criminologies, Oxford University Centre for Criminology, Affiliated Researcher Pound Civil Justice Institute Academic Fellow National Constitution Center's Coalition of Freedom Advisory Board American Immigration Lawyers Association

SELECTED MEDIA APPEARANCES

Guest, *King v. Burwell and the Future of Obamacare*, THE DIANE REHM SHOW, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, Mar. 3, 2015.

Guest, *Inside Story*, Al Jazeera America, Jul. 2, 2014.

Guest, *Inside Story*, Al Jazeera America, Apr. 23, 2014.

Commentator, C-Span Radio's Supreme Court Historic Oral Argument: Elena Kagan, before she joined the Court, Dec. 26, 2012.

Guest, *The Constitution Today – Separation of Powers*, THE DIANE REHM SHOW, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, Oct. 19, 2010.

Guest, Roundtable on Judicial Decisions of Judge Sonia Sotomayor, C-SPAN, July 1, 2009.

Quoted, New Administration Backs Bush Secrecy Policy, MORNING EDITION, NATIONAL PUBLIC

RADIO, Feb. 10, 2009.

Quoted in articles in the N.Y. Times, Washington Post, L.A. Times, Baltimore Sun, National Law Journal, Congressional Quarterly, and the Hollywood Reporter.

SELECTED LITIGATION

Keeley v. Whitaker, 910 F.3d 878 (6th Cir. 2018): Argued that conviction under Ohio criminal law did not constitute an aggravated felony under the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965. (Supervising Attorney).

Nakhla v. Johnson, No. 14-1198 (E.D. Va.): Argued that noncitizens were eligible for naturalization. Case successfully settled. (Lead counsel).

Yanez-Marquez v. Lynch, 789 F.3d 434 (4th Cir. 2015): Argued that the Fourth Amendment requires excluding evidence obtained during immigration officials' pre-dawn raid on Ms. Yanez-Marquez's home. (Lead counsel).

Funes v. Hercules Real Estate, 2010 LTB 10127: Trial counsel for tenant in landlord-tenant dispute in D.C. Superior Court through a referral from D.C. Legal Aid's pro bono assistance project.

Shady Grove Orthopedic Associates, P.A. v. Allstate Insurance Co., 559 U.S. 393 (2010): Submitted amicus brief on behalf of public interest law firm arguing that state law cannot bar class actions in federal court.

Peoples v. Corrections Corporation of America, 422 F.3d 1090 (10th Cir. 2005), rev'd in part, aff'd in part by an equally divided court en banc, 449 F.3d 1097 (10th Cir. 2006): Argued that prisoner may bring a *Bivens* action against private prison guards for violating prisoners' Eighth Amendment rights. (Lead counsel).

Clark v. Colorado Dep't of Corrections, No. 05-816 (U.S.), granted, vacated, and remanded to the Tenth Circuit: Argued that the Prison Litigation Reform Act did not require dismissing prisoner's case on the ground that one of the claims brought had not been exhausted. (Lead counsel)

Roell v. Withrow, 538 U.S. 580 (2003): Argued that Federal Magistrates Act requires explicit consent of all parties before a magistrate may issue a dispositive ruling. (Lead counsel).

Virginia v. Hicks, 539 U.S. 113 (2003): Challenged constitutionality of City of Richmond's law prohibiting non-residents from walking on streets and sidewalks surrounding Richmond's public housing projects. (Co-counsel).

Public Citizen v. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 332 F.3d 654 (D.C. Cir. 2003): Challenged HHS policy barring Medicare beneficiaries from obtaining results of investigations into their complaints about the quality of Medicare services. (Lead counsel).

James Miles v. S.C. Johnson & Son, No. 00-C-3278 (N.D. Ill. 2002): Challenged claim that state-law claims are preempted by Federal Hazardous Substance Act and the Poison Prevention Packaging Act. (Lead counsel).

In re Telectronics Pacing Systems, Inc., 221 F.3d 870 (6th Cir. 2000): Challenged approval of limited fund class action settlement. (Lead counsel).

Public Citizen Health Research Group v. FDA, No. 99-177 (D.D.C. 1999): Challenged under the Federal Advisory Committee Act FDA's practice of failing to make advisory committee materials available to the public before or at advisory committee meetings. (Lead Counsel).

Public Citizen Health Research Group v. FDA, 185 F.3d 898 (D.C. Cir. 1999): Sought access under Freedom of Information Act to information in Investigational New Drug applications concerning drugs abandoned because of health and safety concerns. (Lead counsel).

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Appointments Committee (2005-06; 2010-11; 2014-15; 2017-18 as chair)

Career Development Committee (2013-14; 2015-16 as Chair; 2017-18)

Equal Justice Foundation Grant Selection Committee (2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009)

Moot Court Committee (Spring 2008)

Myers Scholarship Selection Committee (2008, 2009)

Public Interest Committee (2006-07)

Public Interest/Public Service Fellowship Selection Committee (2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009)

Self-Study Committee (2008-10)

S.J.D. Selection Committee (2008, 2009, 2011, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018)

Speakers Committee (2009)

Special Projects Committee (2004-05)

J.D. Dual Degree Program Liaison, Université Paris X Nanterre

Advisor, American University Law Review (2010-15)

BAR MEMBERSHIP

Member of the District of Columbia Bar (active) and the Maryland State Bar (inactive).

Admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court, U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, Third Circuit, Fourth Circuit, Sixth Circuit, Tenth Circuit, and the District Court for the District of Columbia.